



A hope sown in the midst of sin, a promise that crosses the centuries and finds its fulfillment in Christ. The Protoevangelium is not just the beginning of the history of salvation... it is also the announcement of your own redemption.

I. What is the Protoevangelium?

The word *Protoevangelium* comes from the Greek: *prōtos* (first) and *euangelion* (good news or gospel). It literally means “the first good news” or “the first gospel.” This term has been used by the Tradition of the Church to refer to **Genesis 3:15**, a foundational verse where, in the midst of mankind’s fall, God announces for the first time the ultimate victory of good over evil:

“I will put enmity between you and the woman, and between your offspring and hers; he will crush your head, and you will strike his heel.” (Genesis 3:15)

This phrase, spoken to the serpent —symbol of Satan— after the sin of Adam and Eve, is not just a sentence of punishment, but a **revelation of God’s plan of salvation**: a woman, a descendant, a battle... and a final victory.

II. Context: The Fall and the Beginning of Hope

The account in Genesis 3 is one of the most dramatic and profound texts in all of Scripture. Man and woman, created in harmony with God, with creation, and with each other, succumb to the temptation of the devil. The immediate consequence is original sin, which introduces suffering, death, and separation from God into human history.

But *God does not abandon*. Instead of destroying what He has created, He **offers a promise**. Even when Adam and Eve are expelled from Paradise, they are not left without hope. **God announces that evil will be defeated**, that there will be redemption, and that it will come through a woman and her offspring.



III. Theological Interpretation: Christ and Mary in Genesis

From the earliest centuries, the Church Fathers saw in the Protoevangelium a **veiled announcement of Jesus Christ and the Virgin Mary**.

1. The Woman

Although in the immediate context the “woman” could refer to Eve, **Christian Tradition has seen in this figure Mary**, the new Eve, the woman par excellence, without sin and who gives birth to the Redeemer. Saint Irenaeus of Lyons said:

“As Eve, being disobedient, became the cause of death for herself and the whole human race, so also Mary, obeying, became the cause of salvation for herself and for the whole human race.”

Mary is that “woman” who will be in perpetual enmity with the serpent, free from original sin by the privilege of her Immaculate Conception.

2. The Offspring

The “offspring” of the woman, in the singular, **is interpreted as a person: Jesus Christ**. He is the one who, on the cross, crushes the serpent’s head, defeating sin and death. The phrase “he will crush your head” (sometimes also translated as “she will crush your head”) points to a **total victory** over Satan, though not without suffering: “you will strike his heel” refers to Christ’s passion, His complete self-offering unto death.

The Catechism of the Catholic Church summarizes it like this:

“This passage is called the ‘Protoevangelium’, because it is the first announcement of the Messiah and Redeemer, of a battle between the serpent and the Woman, and of the final victory of a descendant



| *of hers.” (CCC, 410)*

IV. Relevance Today: What Does This Mean for Us Now?

1. Evil Does Not Have the Last Word

We live in a wounded world. Sin, suffering, violence, and death often seem to have the upper hand. But the Protoevangelium reminds us that from the very beginning, **God has laid out a path of salvation**. This promise is not only for Adam and Eve... **it is also for you and for me**.

When we feel that evil is dominating us —whether personal sin, unjust systems, or the wounds of the past— the Protoevangelium assures us that **Christ has conquered**. We are not doomed to live in slavery.

2. A Spirituality of Struggle and Hope

Genesis 3:15 speaks of enmity, of a battle. The Christian life is a constant struggle against sin, against the devil, and against our own weaknesses. But it is not a senseless struggle. We know that **the ending has already been written**: Christ is victorious.

This announcement calls us to **live with active hope**, trusting in God and making decisions that draw us closer to Him. Saint Paul put it this way:

| *“The God of peace will soon crush Satan under your feet.” (Romans 16:20)*

You and I are called to participate in that victory. Not as spectators, but as soldiers of the light.

3. The Central Role of Mary

The Virgin Mary is not a devotional accessory, but a central part of the plan of salvation. She,



from her Immaculate Conception, is the eternal enemy of the devil. That's why the saints and Tradition have seen in the Rosary, in the Scapular of Carmel, in the litanies and Marian consecrations, **powerful weapons against evil**.

In a world that tries to relativize evil, Mary reminds us that there is a real spiritual battle. But also that we are not alone.

V. The Protoevangelium and Your Daily Life

How can we apply this primeval announcement of salvation in our daily lives?

A. **Living with Hope**

No matter how broken your life, your family, your story may seem. God is an expert in beginning stories of redemption amidst ruins. He did it with Adam and Eve... and He wants to do it with you.

B. **Renouncing Sin**

Sin is not a game or a neutral option. It has consequences and separates us from God's plan. But the Protoevangelium urges us to **return to grace, to confession, to true repentance**.

C. **Invoking Mary**

Consecrate yourself to the Virgin. Call upon her in moments of temptation. Use the words of the *Sub tuum praesidium*, the Hail Mary, the Magnificat... She crushes the head of the serpent.

D. **Fighting with Faith**

You are not alone. The spiritual battle is not won by human strength, but through the sacraments, prayer, and the Word of God. Live every Eucharist as a battle and every confession as a victory.



VI. An Eternal Message That Crosses the Centuries

The Protoevangelium is not a footnote in the Old Testament. It is the **first proclamation of the Gospel**, the seed of the Good News that will grow throughout all of Scripture. It is the mustard seed of hope that germinates even in the midst of sin.

And above all, **it is a personal promise for you.**

You too can conquer evil with Christ. You too can be part of the woman's offspring, part of the people who do not give up, who hope, who fight, who believe.

VII. For Meditation and Prayer

This week, I invite you to meditate on Genesis 3:15 and Romans 16:20. Repeat these words with faith:

“*The God of peace will soon crush Satan under your feet.*”

And pray with Mary, the Woman of the Apocalypse (Rev 12), the new Eve, the Queen clothed with the sun:

“*O Mary, conceived without sin, pray for us who have recourse to thee.*”

Conclusion

In the first book of the Bible, when all seemed lost, **God spoke of victory.** This promise is



what we call the *Protoevangelium*. And today, more than ever, we need to remember that **the victory has already been promised... and accomplished** in Jesus Christ.

May your life be transformed in the light of that first Good News.